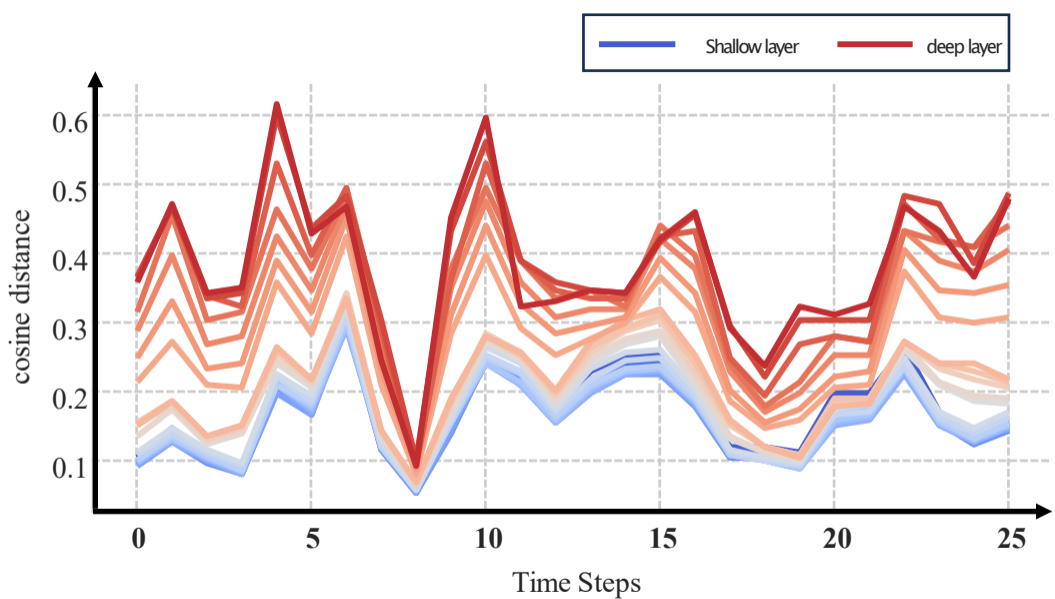


(a) Temporal Feature Dynamics of π_0



(b) Temporal Feature Dynamics of VLA-Adapter